



NAME _____ DATE _____

ADDITION OR SUBTRACTION

Solve using place value strategies. Use the arrow way or mental math and record your answers. You may use scratch paper if you like.

1) $731 - 400 = \underline{\quad}$

Method 1:

$731 \rightarrow 631 \xrightarrow{-100} \underline{\quad} \rightarrow \underline{\quad} \rightarrow \underline{\quad}$

Method 2:

(7 hundreds 3 tens 1 one) - (4 hundreds) = hundreds tens one.

Method 3:

(Here sum of the place values)

| H | T | O |
|---|---|---|
| 7 | 3 | 1 |
| 4 | 0 | 0 |
| | | |



| H | T | O |
|-------|-------|---|
| ● ● ● | ● ● ● | ● |
| ● ● ● | ● ● ● | ● |
| | | |

2) $431 - \underline{\quad} = 131$

Method 1:

$431 \rightarrow \underline{\quad} \rightarrow \underline{\quad} \rightarrow 131$

Method 2:

(4 hundreds 3 tens 1 one) - (hundreds) = 1 hundred 3 tens 1 one.

Method 3:

(Here sum of the place values)

| H | T | O |
|---|---|---|
| 4 | 3 | 1 |
| 1 | 3 | 1 |
| | | |



| H | T | O |
|-------|-------|-------|
| ● ● ● | ● ● ● | ● ● ● |
| ● | ● ● ● | ● ● ● |
| | | |