



NAME _____

DATE _____

ADDITION OR SUBTRACTION

Draw and label a tape diagram to show how to simplify the problem. Write the new number sentence and then subtract.

1) $538 - 399 = \underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$.

+ 1	538	$538 \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad}$
+ 1	399	$399 \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad}$

2) $698 - 199 = \underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = 499$.

+ 1	698	$698 \xrightarrow{+1} 699$
+ 1	199	$199 \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad}$

3) $391 - 296 = \underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = 95$.

+ 4	$\underline{\quad}$	$391 \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad} \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad} \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad} \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad}$
+ 4	$\underline{\quad}$	$296 \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad} \xrightarrow{\quad} 298 \xrightarrow{\quad} 299 \xrightarrow{\quad} 300$

4) $492 - 398 = \underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$.

+ 2	492	$492 \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad} \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad}$
+ 2	398	$398 \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad} \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad}$